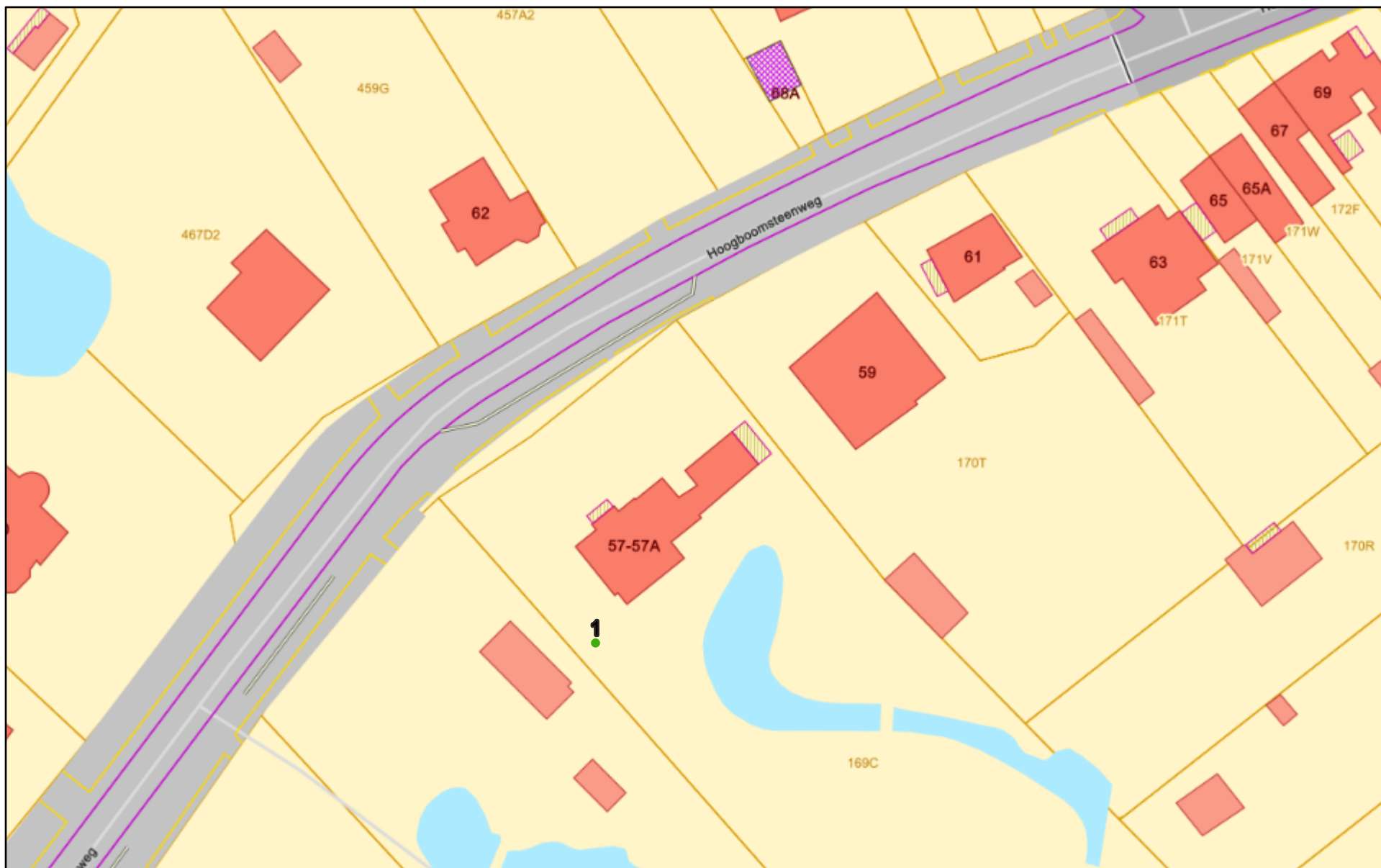


Hoogboomsteenweg 57



10-10-2025

